Bangkok Expressway and Metro Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Review report and interim financial information For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022

Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of Bangkok Expressway and Metro Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of Bangkok Expressway and Metro Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at 30 September 2022, the related consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, and the related consolidated statements of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim consolidated financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate financial information of Bangkok Expressway and Metro Public Company Limited for the same periods (collectively "interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity.* A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Sirirat Sricharoensup
Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 5419

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 11 November 2022

Statement of financial position

As at 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate finance	Separate financial statements		
	Note	30 September 2022	31 December 2021	30 September 2022	31 December 2021		
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)		
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)			
Assets							
Current assets							
Cash and cash equivalents		1,872,745	1,131,368	1,599,331	595,974		
Bank deposit for unearned fare box revenue		225,831	225,201	225,831	225,201		
Trade and other receivables	3	543,554	473,252	694,335	474,835		
Current portion of receivable under the concession agreement	4	1,649,683	1,649,683	1,649,683	1,649,683		
Current tax assets		345,002	120,972	343,403	115,868		
Other current financial assets		1,639,837	765,671	1,639,837	765,671		
Other current assets							
Prepaid expenses		152,120	92,564	146,001	88,690		
Advance payment for service contracts		8,273	44,566	8,243	41,991		
Spare parts		46,845	26,633	46,845	26,633		
Others		10,777	10,730	4,668	5,137		
Total current assets		6,494,667	4,540,640	6,358,177	3,989,683		
Non-current assets							
Receivable under the concession agreement, net of current portion	4	4,674,103	5,911,366	4,674,103	5,911,366		
Other non-current financial assets	5	15,054,911	15,909,924	15,054,911	15,909,924		
Investments in subsidiaries		-	-	767,730	767,730		
Investment properties		120,357	120,357	120,357	120,357		
Building and equipment		338,507	383,985	324,589	360,192		
Right-of-use assets		182,890	139,696	85,957	51,764		
Rights to operate expressway sectors	6	31,786,346	31,920,531	27,136,799	27,241,675		
Intangible asset under concession agreement of							
the MRT Blue Line Project	7	45,330,607	45,368,623	45,076,407	45,095,804		
Project cost of the MRT Chalong Ratchadham Line	8	663,822	676,753	663,822	676,753		
Prepaid project remuneration	2	11,743,567	9,775,518	11,743,567	9,775,518		
Other intangible assets		37,336	48,351	36,284	45,676		
Deferred tax assets		12,425	16,311	-	-		
Other non-current assets		31,301	276,444	11,274	263,912		
Total non-current assets		109,976,172	110,547,859	105,695,800	106,220,671		
Total assets		116,470,839	115,088,499	112,053,977	110,210,354		

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate finance	Separate financial statements		
	Note	30 September 2022	31 December 2021	30 September 2022	31 December 2021		
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)		
		but reviewed)		but reviewed)			
Liabilities and shareholders' equity							
Current liabilities							
Short-term loans from financial institutions		-	2,000,000	-	2,000,000		
Trade and other payables	9	2,085,866	1,492,413	2,032,985	1,422,538		
Current portion of long-term loans from financial institutions	10	4,165,984	3,544,204	3,461,764	2,861,764		
Current portion of lease liabilities		64,128	44,749	41,148	25,374		
Current portion of debentures	11	5,500,000	3,000,000	5,500,000	3,000,000		
Unearned fare box revenue		243,238	221,886	243,238	221,886		
Deposits on stored value ticket		91,106	86,568	91,106	86,568		
Income tax payable		195	27,693	-	-		
Other current financial liabilities		88,103	102,556	84,533	95,813		
Other current liabilities							
Value added tax payable		63,149	52,831	59,964	36,125		
Withholding tax deducted at source payable		18,235	39,536	15,670	37,340		
Others		23,678	33,042	22,221	32,193		
Total current liabilities		12,343,682	10,645,478	11,552,629	9,819,601		
Non-current liabilities							
Long-term loans from financial institutions, net of current portion	10	26,078,678	25,609,412	24,265,172	23,275,884		
Lease liabilities, net of current portion		117,906	92,660	45,249	25,629		
Debentures, net of current portion	11	36,056,223	37,057,372	36,056,223	37,057,372		
Derivative financial liabilities		-	95,881	-	95,881		
Unearned revenue from advertising management rights		-	-	7,184	8,120		
Provision for long-term employee benefits		842,427	770,896	812,584	744,830		
Deferred tax liabilities		3,259,323	3,108,955	3,259,323	3,108,955		
Other non-current liabilities		9,767	9,013	6,526	6,348		
Total non-current liabilities		66,364,324	66,744,189	64,452,261	64,323,019		
Total liabilities		78,708,006	77,389,667	76,004,890	74,142,620		

Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated fina	ancial statements	Separate financial statements			
	30 September 2022 31 December 2021		30 September 2022	31 December 2021		
	(Unaudited	(Audited)	(Unaudited	(Audited)		
	but reviewed)		but reviewed)			
Shareholders' equity						
Share capital						
Registered						
15,285,000,000 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	15,285,000	15,285,000	15,285,000	15,285,000		
Issued and fully paid-up						
15,285,000,000 ordinary shares of Baht 1 each	15,285,000	15,285,000	15,285,000	15,285,000		
Premium on ordinary shares	5,816,938	5,816,938	5,816,938	5,816,938		
Capital deficit from change in shareholding in subsidiaries	(346,046)	(346,046)	-	-		
Retained earnings						
Appropriated - statutory reserve	1,502,600	1,502,600	1,502,600	1,502,600		
Unappropriated	15,873,952	15,193,998	7,709,857	7,030,015		
Other components of shareholders' equity	(371,222)	244,792	5,734,692	6,433,181		
Equity attributable to shareholders of the Company	37,761,222	37,697,282	36,049,087	36,067,734		
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	1,611	1,550				
Total shareholders' equity	37,762,833	37,698,832	36,049,087	36,067,734		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	116,470,839	115,088,499	112,053,977	110,210,354		

	Directors

Income statement

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

				(Orma Priododna Barry	
		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financia	I statements
	Note	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Revenues					
Revenue from expressway business		2,146,446	1,277,692	1,840,614	1,091,351
Revenue from rail business		1,350,719	700,186	1,350,719	700,186
Revenue from commercial development business	12	241,534	175,595	208,224	165,723
Other income					
Interest income		44,663	54,820	44,472	54,614
Dividend income	2	221,071	221,070	221,071	221,070
Project management and maintenance incomes	2	-	-	265,670	57,000
Others		558	2,808	308	3,114
Total revenues		4,004,991	2,432,171	3,931,078	2,293,058
Expenses					
Cost of expressway business		454,459	343,932	523,478	302,856
Cost of rail business		1,190,664	972,323	1,190,664	972,323
Cost of commercial development business		64,467	51,269	83,072	82,411
Amortisation on rights to operate expressway sectors		250,650	129,387	190,542	95,196
Amortisation on intangible asset under concession agreement of					
the MRT Blue Line Project		134,185	39,953	122,186	27,854
Selling expenses		26,915	21,027	14,070	7,292
Administrative expenses		251,361	243,363	233,766	225,837
Total expenses		2,372,701	1,801,254	2,357,778	1,713,769
Operating profit		1,632,290	630,917	1,573,300	579,289
Finance cost		(604,395)	(549,376)	(582,696)	(528,681)
Profit before income tax (expenses) revenues		1,027,895	81,541	990,604	50,608
Income tax (expenses) revenues	13	(165,081)	26,838	(155,810)	32,841
Profit for the period		862,814	108,379	834,794	83,449
Profit attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		862,787	108,382	834,794	83,449
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		27	(3)		
		862,814	108,379		
Basic earnings per share (Baht)					
Profit attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.06	0.01	0.05	0.01

Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	
Profit for the period	862,814	108,379	834,794	83,449	
Other comprehensive income					
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Gain (loss) from cash flow hedges, net of income tax	(11,828)	7,795	(11,828)	7,795	
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss					
in subsequent periods, net of income tax	(11,828)	7,795	(11,828)	7,795	
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Loss on change in value of equity instruments designated at					
fair value through other comprehensive income, net of income tax	(930,166)	(171,575)	(930,166)	(171,575)	
Acturial gain, net of income tax		173,601	<u> </u>	173,601	
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of income tax	(930,166)	2,026	(930,166)	2,026	
Other comprehensive income for the period	(941,994)	9,821	(941,994)	9,821	
Total comprehensive income for the period	(79,180)	118,200	(107,200)	93,270	
Total comprehensive income attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company	(79,207)	118,203	(107,200)	93,270	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	27	(3)			
	(79,180)	118,200			

Income statement

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

				(Omi: Moddand Bant)	
		Consolidated financial statements		Separate financia	al statements
	<u>Note</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Revenues					
Revenue from expressway business		5,995,793	4,553,912	5,128,689	3,880,184
Revenue from rail business		3,454,459	2,523,502	3,454,459	2,523,502
Revenue from commercial development business	12	644,177	589,646	573,569	540,540
Other income					
Interest income		140,583	174,989	139,280	173,828
Dividend income	2	551,536	492,183	551,536	492,183
Project management and maintenance incomes	2	-	-	484,670	171,000
Others		21,893	24,266	17,544	14,207
Total revenues		10,808,441	8,358,498	10,349,747	7,795,444
Expenses					
Cost of expressway business		1,410,810	1,099,992	1,363,555	959,691
Cost of rail business		3,459,033	3,307,715	3,459,033	3,307,715
Cost of commercial development business		189,228	163,484	260,633	246,433
Amortisation on rights to operate expressway sectors	6	674,345	473,011	506,907	349,242
Amortisation on intangible asset under concession agreement of					
the MRT Blue Line Project	7	317,394	172,750	281,271	136,749
Selling expenses		74,922	62,466	33,089	21,686
Administrative expenses		772,040	799,227	705,540	742,346
Total expenses		6,897,772	6,078,645	6,610,028	5,763,862
Operating profit		3,910,669	2,279,853	3,739,719	2,031,582
Finance cost		(1,757,031)	(1,630,702)	(1,691,014)	(1,566,589)
Profit before income tax (expenses) revenues		2,153,638	649,151	2,048,705	464,993
Income tax (expenses) revenues	13	(320,577)	(34,047)	(298,292)	2,336
Profit for the period		1,833,061	615,104	1,750,413	467,329
Profit attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		1,833,000	614,184	1,750,413	467,329
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries		61	920		
		1,833,061	615,104		
Basic earnings per share (Baht)					
Profit attributable to equity holders of the Company		0.12	0.04	0.11	0.03

Statement of comprehensive income

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements		
	<u>2022</u> <u>2021</u>		2022	<u>2021</u>	
Profit for the period	1,833,061	615,104	1,750,413	467,329	
Other comprehensive income					
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Gain from cash flow hedges, net of income tax	235,774	32,361	235,774	32,361	
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss					
in subsequent periods, net of income tax	235,774	32,361	235,774	32,361	
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Gain (loss) on change in value of equity instruments designated at					
fair value through other comprehensive income, net of income tax	(782,034)	664,299	(782,034)	664,299	
Acturial gain, net of income tax		173,601		173,601	
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified					
to profit or loss in subsequent periods, net of income tax	(782,034)	837,900	(782,034)	837,900	
Other comprehensive income for the period	(546,260)	870,261	(546,260)	870,261	
Total comprehensive income for the period	1,286,801	1,485,365	1,204,153	1,337,590	
Total comprehensive income attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company	1,286,740	1,484,445	1,204,153	1,337,590	
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries	61	920			
	1,286,801	1,485,365			

Statement of changes in shareholders' equity

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

					Cons	solidated financial st	atements				
		Equity attributable to the shareholders of the Company									
						Other comp	onents of sharehold	ers' equity			
			Capital deficit					Total other	Total equity	Equity attributable	
	Issued and		from change in	Retained	earnings	Other compreh	ensive income	components of	attributable to	to non-controlling	
	paid-up	Premium on	shareholding	Appropriated -		Cash flow	Fair value	shareholders'	shareholders	interests of	Total
	share capital	ordinary shares	in subsidiaries	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	hedge reserve	reserve	equity	of the Company	the subsidiaries	shareholders' equity
Balance as at 1 January 2021	15,285,000	5,816,938	(264,641)	1,464,000	15,572,592	(148,637)	266,147	117,510	37,991,399	42,326	38,033,725
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	614,184	-	-	-	614,184	920	615,104
Other comprehensive income for the period					173,601	32,361	664,299	696,660	870,261		870,261
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	787,785	32,361	664,299	696,660	1,484,445	920	1,485,365
Investment in subsidiary	-	-	(81,405)	-	-	-	-	-	(81,405)	(41,745)	(123,150)
Dividend paid (Note 14)					(1,528,500)				(1,528,500)		(1,528,500)
Balance as at 30 September 2021	15,285,000	5,816,938	(346,046)	1,464,000	14,831,877	(116,276)	930,446	814,170	37,865,939	1,501	37,867,440
Balance as at 1 January 2022	15,285,000	5,816,938	(346,046)	1,502,600	15,193,998	(76,705)	321,497	244,792	37,697,282	1,550	37,698,832
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	1,833,000	-	-	-	1,833,000	61	1,833,061
Other comprehensive income for the period						235,774	(782,034)	(546,260)	(546,260)		(546,260)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	-	1,833,000	235,774	(782,034)	(546,260)	1,286,740	61	1,286,801
Transfer to retained earnings (Note 5)	-	-	-	-	69,754	-	(69,754)	(69,754)	-	-	-
Dividend paid (Note 14)					(1,222,800)	<u> </u>			(1,222,800)		(1,222,800)
Balance as at 30 September 2022	15,285,000	5,816,938	(346,046)	1,502,600	15,873,952	159,069	(530,291)	(371,222)	37,761,222	1,611	37,762,833

Statement of changes in shareholders' equity (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Separate financial statements							
					Other co			
			Retained	earnings	Other comprehe	nsive income	Total other	
	Issued and paid-up	Premium on	Appropriated -		Cash flow	Fair value	components of	Total
	share capital	ordinary shares	statutory reserve	Unappropriated	hedge reserve	reserve	shareholders' equity	shareholders' equity
Balance as at 1 January 2021	15,285,000	5,816,938	1,464,000	7,651,651	(148,637)	6,454,536	6,305,899	36,523,488
Profit for the period	-	-	-	467,329	-	-	-	467,329
Other comprehensive income for the period				173,601	32,361	664,299	696,660	870,261
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	640,930	32,361	664,299	696,660	1,337,590
Dividend paid (Note 14)				(1,528,500)	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>		(1,528,500)
Balance as at 30 September 2021	15,285,000	5,816,938	1,464,000	6,764,081	(116,276)	7,118,835	7,002,559	36,332,578
Balance as at 1 January 2022	15,285,000	5,816,938	1,502,600	7,030,015	(76,705)	6,509,886	6,433,181	36,067,734
Profit for the period	-	-	-	1,750,413	-	-	-	1,750,413
Other comprehensive income for the period					235,774	(782,034)	(546,260)	(546,260)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	1,750,413	235,774	(782,034)	(546,260)	1,204,153
Transfer to retained earnings (Note 5)	-	-	-	152,229	-	(152,229)	(152,229)	-
Dividend paid (Note 14)				(1,222,800)		-		(1,222,800)
Balance as at 30 September 2022	15,285,000	5,816,938	1,502,600	7,709,857	159,069	5,575,623	5,734,692	36,049,087

Cash flow statement

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			(Unit: Thousand Baht)		
	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financial statements		
	2022	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	
Cash flows from operating activities					
Profit before tax	2,153,638	649,151	2,048,705	464,993	
Adjustments to reconcile profit before tax to net cash					
provided by (paid from) operating activities:					
Depreciation on building and equipment	57,809	57,871	54,308	47,512	
Amortisation on right-of-use assets	50,847	49,145	31,787	33,468	
Amortisation on intangible asset under concession agreements	1,012,670	666,562	809,109	506,792	
Amortisation on other intangible assets	11,015	20,107	9,392	18,408	
Bad debt expenses	369	-	97	-	
Allowance for expected credit losses (reversal)	(2,054)	2,633	(1,639)	2,213	
Revenue recognition of unearned revenue from advertising management rights	-	-	(936)	(936)	
Withholding tax deducted at source write-off	-	521	-	-	
Loss on sale of investments in financial assets	45	-	45	-	
Loss (gain) on fair value adjustments of financial assets	5,789	(3,721)	5,789	(3,721)	
Gain on disposals/write-off of equipment and intangible asset under					
concession agreement of the MRT Blue Line Project	(2,877)	(3,393)	(2,950)	(3,393)	
Project remuneration expense	242,224	158,643	242,224	158,643	
Provision for long-term employee benefits	71,887	69,316	68,110	65,971	
Unrealised loss on exchange	266	298	266	298	
Effected of reduction in rental expenses	-	(2,269)	-	(65)	
Interest income	(140,583)	(174,989)	(139,280)	(173,828)	
Dividend income	(551,536)	(492,183)	(551,536)	(492,183)	
Interest expenses	1,729,323	1,612,501	1,663,506	1,548,933	
Profit from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities	4,638,832	2,610,193	4,236,997	2,173,105	
Operating assets (increase) decrease					
Bank deposit for unearned fare box revenue	(630)	(703)	(630)	(703)	
Trade and other receivables	(67,223)	154,942	(216,754)	106,089	
Receivable under the concession agreement	1,237,263	1,237,263	1,237,263	1,237,263	
Other current assets	(34,993)	(109,420)	(34,780)	(97,663)	
Other non-current assets	(3,304)	236	(1,022)	(1,852)	
Cash paid for project remuneration	(2,165,570)	(1,992,696)	(2,165,570)	(1,992,696)	
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)					
Trade and other payables	320,116	14,766	393,016	88,790	
Unearned farebox revenue	21,352	(8,592)	21,352	(8,592)	
Deposits on stored value ticket	4,538	(2,073)	4,538	(2,073)	
Other current liabilities	(34,489)	(8,731)	(19,083)	2,696	
Other non-current liabilities	754	(3,628)	178	(3,477)	
Cash paid for long-term employee benefits	(356)	· -	(356)	-	
Net Cash flows from operating activities	3,916,290	1,891,557	3,455,149	1,500,887	
Cash received from interest income	139,189	174,261	138,077	173,307	
Cash received from withholding tax	117,424	2,932	117,424	-	
Cash paid for income tax	(149,766)	(155,869)	(102,157)	(85,462)	
Net cash flows from operating activities	4,023,137	1,912,881	3,608,493	1,588,732	
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Cash flow statement (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>
Cash flows from investing activities				
Cash received from sales of financial assets designated at FVTPL	170,000	-	170,000	-
Cash paid for purchase of financial assets designated at FVTPL	(1,050,000)	-	(1,050,000)	-
Cash received from sale of financial assets designated at FVOCI	334,321	-	334,321	-
Cash paid for purchase of investment in subsidiary	-	(123,150)	-	(123,150)
Cash received from dividend income	551,536	492,183	551,536	492,183
Cash received from sales of equipment	3,538	4,540	3,279	4,540
Purchase of equipment	(13,933)	(71,917)	(19,706)	(69,104)
Cash paid for the improvement of expressway	(493,779)	(644,568)	(411,771)	(558,804)
Cash paid for intangible asset under concession agreement				
of the MRT Blue Line Project	(330,505)	(1,019,098)	(312,977)	(1,011,181)
Cash paid for the MRT Chalong Ratchadham Line	(23,353)	(47,226)	(23,353)	(47,226)
Increase in other intangible assets	<u>-</u>	(3,231)	<u>-</u>	(3,195)
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(852,175)	(1,412,467)	(758,671)	(1,315,937)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Cash received from short-term loans from financial institutions	8,100,000	3,200,000	8,100,000	3,200,000
Repayment of short-term loans from financial institutions	(10,100,000)	(5,000,000)	(10,100,000)	(5,000,000)
Cash received from long-term loans from financial institutions	3,000,000	5,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000
Repayment of long-term loans from financial institutions	(2,378,153)	(2,968,500)	(1,866,323)	(2,656,320)
Cash received from debentures	4,500,000	6,000,000	4,500,000	6,000,000
Cash paid for redemption of debentures	(3,000,000)	(4,615,000)	(3,000,000)	(4,615,000)
Cash payment for lease liabilities	(51,859)	(50,546)	(32,167)	(36,083)
Cash paid for financial fees	(15,953)	(24,987)	(15,953)	(24,987)
Interest paid	(1,260,820)	(1,213,868)	(1,209,222)	(1,155,844)
Dividend paid	(1,222,800)	(1,528,500)	(1,222,800)	(1,528,500)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(2,429,585)	(1,201,401)	(1,846,465)	(816,734)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	741,377	(700,987)	1,003,357	(543,939)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,131,368	1,613,584	595,974	1,214,091
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	1,872,745	912,597	1,599,331	670,152
Supplemental cash flows information				
Non-cash items consist of:				
Increase in other payable from acquisition of equipment	-	3,012	-	617
Increase in payable from cost of expressway improvement	46,381	49,679	-	34,997
Increase in payable from the MRT Chalong Ratchadham Line	-	9,304	-	9,304
Increase in right-of-use assets from lease liabilities	94,041	44,776	65,980	40,433

Bangkok Expressway and Metro Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries Notes to the interim consolidated financial statements For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022

1. General information

1.1 Basis for preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, income statement, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language interim financial statements.

1.2 Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Bangkok Expressway and Metro Public Company Limited ("the Company") and its subsidiary companies ("the subsidiaries") (collectively as "the Group") and have been prepared on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021, with no change in shareholding structure of subsidiaries during the current period.

1.3 Significant accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared by using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2022, do not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

However, the Group has adopted the temporary reliefs in accordance with TFRS 9 Financial Instruments, TFRS 7 Disclosure of Financial Instruments, TFRS 4 Insurance Contracts and TFRS 16 Leases, which apply to transactions directly affected by interest rate benchmark reform, including changes to contractual cash flows or hedging relationships arising from the replacement of the referenced interest rate benchmark with an alternative benchmark rate.

The adoption of these temporary reliefs does not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

2. Related party transactions

During the period, the Group had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon between the Group and those related parties. There were no significant changes in the transfer pricing policy of transactions with related parties during the current period.

The relationship between the Company and the related parties which have transactions with during the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022 and 2021 are summarised below.

Name of related parties	Relationship with the Company
CH. Karnchang Public Company Limited	Major shareholder
Mass Rapid Transit Authority of Thailand	Shareholder
Northern Bangkok Expressway Company Limited	Subsidiary company
Bangkok Metro Networks Limited	Subsidiary company
TTW Public Company Limited	Related company through common directors of
	the Company
CK Power Public Company Limited	Related company through common directors of
	the Company
Bangpa-in Land Development Company Limited	Related company through common directors of
	the Company

Such significant transactions and pricing policy are summarised below.

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the three-month	periods 6	ended 30) September
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	Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate	
	financial s	tatements	financial statements		Pricing policy
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>	
Transactions with major shareholder					
Cost of expressway improvement	362	152	248	143	Based on contracts
Expressway and civil works maintenance expenses	169	15	283	15	Based on contracts
Office rental and service expenses	2	2	-	-	Based on contracts
Transactions with subsidiary companies					
(eliminated from the consolidated financial statemen	its)				
Commercial development revenue	=	-	1	1	Based on contracts
Project management and maintenance incomes	-	-	266	57	Based on contract
Commercial development management fee	-	-	60	60	Based on contract
Transactions with related companies					
Interest income from M&E Systems	43	53	43	53	FDR plus stipulated margin per annum
Dividend income	221	221	221	221	As declared
Cost of commercial development	4	1	-	-	Agreed between the parties
Remuneration from fare box (Inclusive of VAT)	98	25	98	25	Concession agreement
Remuneration from commercial development	5	4	5	4	Concession agreement
Property tax	13	2	13	2	At the rates charged by Bangkok
					Metropolitan Administration
Utility expenses	1	1	1	1	Based on contract

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the	ning month	noriode	andad 30	September
For the	nine-month	perioas	enaea 30	September

	Consc	olidated	Sepa	arate	
	financial s	statements	financial s	tatements	Pricing policy
	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>	
Transactions with major shareholder					
Cost of rail projects	25	137	25	137	Based on contracts
Cost of expressway improvement	532	644	401	592	Based on contracts
Expressway and civil works maintenance expenses	488	328	602	328	Based on contracts
Office rental and service expenses	6	6	-	-	Based on contracts
Transactions with subsidiary companies					
(eliminated from the consolidated financial statement	its)				
Commercial development revenue	-	-	3	2	Based on contracts
Project management and maintenance incomes	-	-	485	171	Based on contract
Commercial development management fee	-	-	180	180	Based on contract
Purchase of vehicles	-	-	7	-	Agreed between the parties
Transactions with related companies					
Interest income from M&E Systems	135	167	135	167	FDR plus stipulated margin per annum
Dividend income	552	492	552	492	As declared
Cost of commercial development	13	7	-	-	Agreed between the parties
Remuneration from fare box (Inclusive of VAT)	228	145	228	145	Concession agreement
Remuneration from commercial development	14	13	14	13	Concession agreement
Property tax	13	3	13	3	At the rates charged by Bangkok
					Metropolitan Administration
Utility expenses	2	2	2	2	Based on contract

As at 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2021, the balances of the accounts between the Group and related parties are as follows:

	Conso financial s		Sepa	Thousand Baht) arate tatements
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2022	2021	2022	2021
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Trade and other receivables (Note 3)		,		,
Trade receivables				
Subsidiary	-	-	381	148
Related company	194,033	183,672	193,786	183,672
Total	194,033	183,672	194,167	183,820
Other receivables				
Subsidiary	_	-	112,601	20,330
Accrued income			,	•
Subsidiary	_	-	58,623	72
Related company	204,313	172,386	204,313	172,386
Total	204,313	172,386	262,936	172,458
Guarantees for rental				
Major shareholder	1,914	1,914	_	_
Advance payment under service contract				
Major shareholder	1,287	37,611	1,287	35,036
Receivable under the concession agreement (No	te 4)			
Related company	6,323,786	7,561,049	6,323,786	7,561,049
Prepaid project remuneration				
Related company	11,743,567	9,775,518	11,743,567	9,775,518
Trade and other payables (Note 9)				
Subsidiary	-	-	25,742	21,443
Major shareholder	264,205	85,757	264,100	79,667
Related companies	282,834	234,429	282,834	234,425
Total	547,039	320,186	572,676	335,535
Retention guarantees				
Major shareholder	70,738	87,990	70,738	84,862
Guarantees for rental				
Subsidiary	-	-	723	723
Unearned revenue from advertising management	rights			
Subsidiary	-	-	8,433	9,369

Directors and management's remuneration

During the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022 and 2021, the Group had employee benefit expenses payable to their directors and managements as below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For the three-month periods ended 30 September				
solidated financial statements Separate financial statement				
2022	2021	2022	2021	

Conso Short-term employee benefits 15,785 20,043 12,277 16,545 Post-employment benefits 1,278 1,798 1,055 1,593 Total 17,063 18,138 21,841 13,332

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For the nine-month periods ended 30 September

	Consolidated fina	ncial statements	Separate finan	cial statements
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>
Short-term employee benefits	61,878	80,943	51,079	68,341
Post-employment benefits	3,822	5,567	3,153	4,921
Total	65,700	86,510	54,232	73,262

3. Trade and other receivables

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2022	2021	2022	2021
		(Audited)		(Audited)
Trade receivables				
Trade receivables				
- Related parties (Note 2)	194,033	183,672	194,167	183,820
- Unrelated parties	111,003	112,043	97,891	93,550
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(1,145)	(3,199)	(1,057)	(2,696)
Total trade receivables - net	303,891	292,516	291,001	274,674
Other receivables				
Other receivables				
- Related parties (Note 2)	-	-	112,601	20,330
- Unrelated parties	1,940	2,263	1,614	1,934
Accrued income				
- Related parties (Note 2)	204,313	172,386	262,936	172,458
- Unrelated parties	33,410	6,087	26,183	5,439
Total other receivables	239,663	180,736	403,334	200,161
Trade and other receivables - net	543,554	473,252	694,335	474,835
		·		

Most of the trade receivables of the Group was within their credit terms or past due up to 3 months. As at 30 September 2022, the outstanding balances of trade receivables in the consolidated and separate financial statements that are one year past due amounted to approximately Baht 0.6 million (31 December 2021: Consolidated financial statements: Baht 1.1 million, Separate financial statements: Baht 0.8 million).

Set out below is the movement in the allowance for expected credit losses of trade receivables.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	(*************************		
	Consolidated	Separate	
	financial statements	financial statements	
As at 1 January 2022	3,199	2,696	
Provision for expected credit losses	(2,054)	(1,639)	
As at 30 September 2022	1,145	1,057	

4. Receivable under the concession agreement

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated and Separate
	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2022	7,561,049
Collection	(1,237,263)
Net book value as at 30 September 2022	6,323,786
Current	1,649,683
Non-current	4,674,103
Total receivable under the concession agreement	6,323,786

As at 30 September 2022, there are no receivable under the concession agreement that are due in over 5 years.

5. Other non-current financial assets

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated and Separate

financial statements

	30 September 2022	31 December 2021	
		(Audited)	
Equity instruments designated at FVOCI			
Equity instruments of listed companies			
- CK Power Public Company Limited	6,905,596	7,148,954	
- TTW Public Company Limited	7,258,465	8,326,970	
Equity instruments of non-listed company			
- Asia Era One Company Limited	434,000	434,000	
Derivative designated as hedging instruments			
Interest rate swap contracts	198,837	-	
Cross currency and interest rate swap contracts	258,013	<u> </u>	
Total other non-current financial assets	15,054,911	15,909,924	

CK Power Public Company Limited

During the period, the Company sold 62 million ordinary shares of CK Power Public Company Limited amounting to Baht 334 million, and recorded gains on sale of investment net of income tax of Baht 70 million in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income (Separate financial statement: Baht 152 million). As a result of this transaction, its equity interest in this company decreased from 17.59 percent to 16.82 percent.

6. Rights to operate expressway sectors

A reconciliation of the net book value of the rights to operate expressway sectors during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 are summarised below.

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)		
	Consolidated	Separate		
	financial statements financial statem			
Net book value as at 1 January 2022	31,920,531	27,241,675		
Increase during the period - at cost	540,160	402,031		
Amortisation for the period	(674,345)	(506,907)		
Net book value as at 30 September 2022	31,786,346	27,136,799		

7. Intangible asset under concession agreement of the MRT Blue Line Project

A reconciliation of the net book value of the intangible asset under concession agreement of the MRT Blue Line Project during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 are summarised below.

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)			
	Consolidated	Separate			
	financial statements	financial statements			
Net book value as at 1 January 2022	45,368,623	45,095,804			
Increase during the period - at cost	279,402	261,874			
Disposals/Write-off	(24)	-			
Amortisation for the period	(317,394)	(281,271)			
Net book value as at 30 September 2022	45,330,607	45,076,407			

8. Project cost of the MRT Chalong Ratchadham Line

A reconciliation of the net book value of the project cost of the MRT Chalong Ratchadham Line during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 is summarised below.

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated and Separate
	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2022	676,753
Increase during the period - at cost	8,000
Amortisation for the period	(20,931)
Net book value as at 30 September 2022	663,822

9. Trade and other payables

			(Unit: ⁻	Thousand Baht)		
	Conso	lidated	Separate			
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2022	2021	2022	2021		
		(Audited)		(Audited)		
Trade payables - related parties (Note 2)	448,150	305,189	473,551	320,538		
Trade payables - unrelated parties	321,981	370,747	300,478	354,761		
Accrued expenses - related parties (Note 2)	98,889	14,997	99,125	14,997		
Accrued expenses - unrelated parties	697,392	549,428	642,851	482,024		
Accrued interest	481,241	227,327	481,073	226,928		
Other payables	38,213	24,725	35,907	23,290		
Total trade and other payables	2,085,866	1,492,413	2,032,985	1,422,538		

10. Long-term loans from financial institutions

Movements in the long-term loans account for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 are summarised below.

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Balance as at 1 January 2022	29,022,037	26,016,397
Add: Draw down during the period	3,000,000	3,000,000
Less: Repayment during the period	(2,378,153)	(1,866,323)
Add: Loss from the cross currency and		
interest rate swap contract	257,869	257,869
Balance as at 30 September 2022	29,901,753	27,407,943
Less: Current portion	(4,165,984)	(3,461,764)
Less: Deferred financial fees	(61,705)	(61,705)
Add: Deferred interest	404,614	380,698
Long-term loans - net of current portion	26,078,678	24,265,172

The Sustainability loan agreement

The Company entered into the Sustainability loan agreement with a local financial institution. The loan, to be provided in Thai Baht or foreign currency, is to fund the refinancing of existing loans or debentures and to invest in eligible green and social projects. The credit facility is the Thai Baht equivalent of no more than Baht 3,000 million, carries interest at a fixed interest rate and is to be repaid within 5 years from the first draw down date, with principal repayable in equal annual installments.

During the period, the Company drew down USD 91 million, equivalent to Baht 3,000 million. On the draw down date, the Company entered into the cross currency and interest rate swap contract with the financial institution to swap the long-term loan in USD carrying interest at a fixed rate to a long-term loan in Thai Baht carrying interest at a floating rate plus a stipulated margin. To mitigate the risk of loan and interest, the Company applied hedge accounting on these transactions.

Under all loan agreements, the Company must comply with normal financial covenants relating to various matters, such as maintenance of debt service coverage and debt to equity ratios, dividend payment, mandatory prepayment conditions and other conditions as specified in the agreements.

As at 30 September 2022, the long-term credit facilities had been fully drawn down.

11. Debentures

Movements in the debentures account for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022 are summarised below.

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated and Separate
	financial statements
Balance as at 1 January 2022	40,085,000
Add: Issuance of debentures during the period	4,500,000
Less: Redemption of debentures during the period	(3,000,000)
Balance as at 30 September 2022	41,585,000
Less: Current portion	(5,500,000)
Less: Deferred debentures issuing cost	(27,435)
Less: Deferred interest	(1,342)
Debentures - net of current portion	36,056,223

On 5 September 2022, the Company issued four tranches of Sustainability Bond No.1/2022, totaling Baht 4,500 million, with interest rates of 2.76 - 4.15 percent per annum and maturity dates between September 2025 and September 2034, to fund the refinancing of existing debt and/or invest in the MRT Blue Line Project. These debentures are registered debentures, unsubordinated, and unsecured, with a debenture holders' representative, that pay interest semi-annually. The debenture agreements contain covenants relating to maintenance of an interest-bearing debt to equity ratio.

12. Revenue from commercial development business

Revenue from commercial development business derived from sources of income, as presented in the separate financial statements for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022, consisting of revenue on expressway system amounting to Baht 7 million and Baht 31 million, respectively (2021: Baht 11 million and Baht 35 million, respectively) and revenue on rail system amounting to Baht 201 million and Baht 542 million, respectively (2021: Baht 154 million and Baht 505 million, respectively). This included revenue from advertising management rights for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022 amounting to Baht 0.3 million and Baht 0.9 million, respectively).

13. Income tax

Interim corporate income tax was calculated on profit before income tax for the period, using the estimated effective tax rate for the year.

Income tax expenses (revenues) for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022 and 2021 are made up as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 30 September						
	Consol	dated	Separate				
	financial st	atements	financial statements				
	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	2021			
Current income tax:							
Interim corporate income tax charge	10,223	7,146	-	-			
Adjustment in respect of income tax of previous year	11,359	-	11,359	-			
Deferred tax:							
Relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences	143,499	(33,984)	144,451	(32,841)			
Income tax expenses (revenues) reported in the							
income statement	165,081 (26,838) 155			(32,841)			

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the nine-month periods ended 30 September							
	Consoli	dated	Separate financial statements					
	financial st	atements						
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	2022	2021				
Current income tax:								
Interim corporate income tax charge	18,509	39,008	-	-				
Adjustment in respect of income tax of previous year	11,249	(33)	11,359	-				
Deferred tax:								
Relating to origination and reversal of temporary differences	290,819	(4,928)	286,933	(2,336)				
Income tax expenses (revenues) reported in the								
income statement	320,577	34,047	298,292	(2,336)				

The amounts of income tax relating to each component of other comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 30 September							
	Consoli	dated	Separate					
	financial sta	atements	financial statements					
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>				
Deferred tax related to								
- Gain (loss) from cash flow hedges	(2,957)	1,949	(2,957)	1,949				
- Loss from the change in value of								
equity instruments designated at FVOCI	(232,542)	(42,894)	(232,542)	(42,894)				
- Actuarial gain		43,400	-	43,400				
Total	(235,499)	2,455	(235,499)	2,455				

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the nine-month periods ended 30 September							
	Consoli	dated	Separate					
	financial sta	atements	financial statements					
	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>				
Deferred tax related to								
- Gain from cash flow hedges	58,944	8,090	58,944	8,090				
- Gain (loss) from the change in value of								
equity instruments designated at FVOCI	(231,951)	166,075	(231,951)	166,075				
- Actuarial gain		43,400	<u>-</u>	43,400				
Total	(173,007)	217,565	(173,007)	217,565				

14. Dividends

Dividends declared for the nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022 and 2021 in the consolidated and separate financial statements consisted of the following:

		Total	Dividend	
Dividends	Approved by	dividends	per share	Paid on
		(Million Baht)	(Baht)	
For the nine-month period e	nded 30 September 2022			
Dividend of the year 2021	Annual General Meeting of the			
	shareholders on 4 April 2022	1,223	0.08	27 April 2022
For the nine-month period e	nded 30 September 2021			
Dividend of the year 2020	Annual General Meeting of the			
	shareholders on 28 April 2021	1,529	0.10	25 May 2021

15. Segment information

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with the reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to make decisions about the allocation of resources to the segment and assessed its performance.

Revenue and profit or loss information segments of the Group for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 30 September													
	Expressway Rail Commercial					Elimination of								
	busii	ness	busii	ness	develo	pment	Oth	ner	То	tal	inter-segment			
	segm	ent 1)	segm	ent ²⁾	business s	segment 3)	segme	ents 4)	Segm	nents	rever	nues	Consoli	dation
	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	2021	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	2021	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Revenue from external customers	2,146	1,278	1,351	700	242	176	-	-	3,739	2,154	-	-	3,739	2,154
Inter-segment revenues					61	61	266	57	327	118	(327)	(118)		
Total revenues	2,146	1,278	1,351	700	303	237	266	57	4,066	2,272	(327)	(118)	3,739	2,154
Segment profit (loss)	1,441	805	43	(298)	161	110	-	-	1,645	617	-	-	1,645	617
Unallocated income and expenses:														
Interest income													44	55
Other income													222	223
Selling expenses													(27)	(21)
Administrative expenses													(252)	(243)
Finance cost													(604)	(550)
Income tax (expenses) revenues													(165)	27
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiarie	es													
Profit for the period to equity holders	of the Com	pany											863	108

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the nine-month periods ended 30 September

	Expressway Rail		Commercial		Elimination of									
	busir	ness	busir	ness	develo	pment	Otl	ner	То	tal	inter-se	egment		
	segm	ent 1)	segm	ent ²⁾	business	segment 3)	segm	ents 4)	Segm	nents	revei	nues	Consol	dation
	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	<u>2021</u>	2022	2021	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Revenue from external customers	5,996	4,554	3,454	2,524	644	590	-	-	10,094	7,668	-	-	10,094	7,668
Inter-segment revenues					183	182	485	171	668	353	668	(353)		
Total revenues	5,996	4,554	3,454	2,524	827	772	485	171	10,762	8,021	668	(353)	10,094	7,668
Segment profit (loss)	3,911	2,981	(274)	(912)	407	382	-	-	4,044	2,451	-	-	4,044	2,451
Unallocated income and expenses:														
Interest income													141	175
Other income													573	516
Selling expenses													(75)	(63)
Administrative expenses													(772)	(799)
Finance cost													(1,757)	(1,631)
Income tax expenses													(321)	(34)
Non-controlling interests of the subsidiarie	es													(1)
Profit for the period to equity holders	of the Com	pany											1,833	614

¹⁾ The expressway business segment related to the construction and operation of the expressway.

²⁾ The rail business segment related to the operation of the rapid transit system.

³⁾ The commercial development business segment related to the rental of retail space, and the provision of advertising media services and telecommunication services inside and outside underground train stations and on expressway.

⁴⁾ Other segments are segments where the Company is employed to operate the Bang Pa-In - Pak Kret expressway project of the subsidiary.

16. Commitments and contingent liabilities

16.1 Capital commitments

The Group has capital commitments as follows:

	30 September 2022	31 December 2021
		(Audited)
a) Performance improvement for farebox	Baht 66 million and	Baht 66 million and
collection systems	USD 6 million	USD 6 million
b) Acquisition of equipment	Baht 117 million	Baht 16 million
c) Installation of the M&E Systems of the	Baht 172 million	Baht 242 million
MRT Project		
d) Improvement for civil infrastructure of	Baht 613 million	Baht 172 million
expressway		
e) Telecommunication equipments	-	Baht 120 million
f) Other capital commitments	Baht 4 million	Baht 6 million

16.2 Long-term service commitments

The Group has commitments in respect of the Maintenance of M&E equipment and trackwork and infrastructure and civil works contracts of the M&E Project. These contracts will expire between 2023 and 2029.

Future minimum service fees payable under these contracts, excluding escalation in accordance with the general consumer price index are as follows:

(Unit: Million)

		Consolidated financial statements								
		30 Se	eptember	2022			31 D	ecember	2021	
						(Audited)				
	<u>Baht</u>	<u>USD</u>	<u>EUR</u>	<u>SGD</u>	<u>YEN</u>	<u>Baht</u>	<u>USD</u>	<u>EUR</u>	<u>SGD</u>	<u>YEN</u>
Payable:										
In up to 1 year	1,726	-	4	-	379	1,600	-	4	-	379
In over 1 year and up to 5 years	4,540	2	16	1	1,075	5,059	2	17	1	1,360
In over 5 years	1,452	1	8	-	-	2,061	2	11	-	-

16.3 Commitments under various service agreements

The Group has commitments under various service agreements as follows:

	(Unit: Million Baht)
30 September 2022	31 December 2021
	(Audited)
416	325
412	244

16.4 Operating lease commitments

In over 1 year and up to 5 years

In up to 1 year

Payable:

The Group entered into several lease agreements in respect of the lease of office building space and equipment that are short-term leases and leases of low-value assets. The terms of these agreements are between 1 and 4 years.

Future minimum lease payments required under these operating lease agreements were as follows:

		(Unit: Million Baht)
	30 September 2022	31 December 2021
		(Audited)
Payable:		
In up to 1 year	7	8
In over 1 year and up to 4 years	2	3

16.5 Guarantees

There were the following outstanding performance bonds and bank guarantees issued by banks on behalf of the Company.

	(U	Jnit: Million Baht)
	30 September	31 December
	2022	2021
		(Audited)
a) Issued to the MRTA as guarantee for a bid for the operation		
of the MRT Orange Line Project - Bang Khun Non - Min Buri		
(Suwinthawong)	2,000	-
b) Issued to the MRTA in accordance with the operation of		
- The MRT Blue Line Concession agreement	210	210
- The MRT Chalong Ratchadham Line Concession agreement	200	200
c) Issued to the Metropolitan Electricity Authority to guarantee	118	118
electricity under rail projects		
d) Other guarantees	3	3

16.6 Other commitments

	(1	Unit: Million Baht)
	30 September	31 December
	2022	2021
		(Audited)
a) Commitments in respect of the uncalled portion of investment		
Northern Bangkok Expressway Company Limited	750	750
b) Commitment in respect of Expressway inspection, maintenance		
and improvement agreements (paid within one year)	111	56
c) Commitment in respect of Expressway inspection, maintenance		
and improvement agreements (paid over one year)	11	-
d) Commitment in respect of the procurement of M&E equipment		
contract (paid within one year)	10	4

17. Financial Instruments

17.1 Fair value of financial instruments

Since the majority of the financial instruments of the Group are short-term in nature or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, their fair value is not expected to be materially different from the amounts presented in the statements of financial position. However, the Company has long-term liabilities in the form of debentures of which carrying value is different from the fair value. As at 30 September 2022, the book value of the Company's debentures was Baht 41,585 million, whereas the fair value was Baht 41,239 million (31 December 2021: the book value was Baht 40,085 million, whereas the fair value was Baht 41,092 million).

17.2 Fair value hierarchy

As at 30 September 2022, the Group had the assets and liabilities that were measured or disclosed at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated and Separate financial statements					
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Assets measured at fair value						
Financial assets measured at FVTPL						
- Unit trusts	-	590	-	590		

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

Consolidated	and Separate	financial	statements
Consolidated	and ocharate	HIHAHUHAH	Statements

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at FVOCI				
- Listed equities	14,164	-	-	14,164
- Non-listed equities	-	-	434	434
- Derivative				
Interest rate swap contracts	-	199	-	199
Cross currency and Interest rate swap contracts	-	258	-	258
Liabilities for which fair value are disclosed				
Debentures	-	41,239	-	41,239

18. Approval of interim consolidated financial statements

These interim consolidated financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's authorised directors on 11 November 2022.